50 Year Mortgage - Yay or Nay?

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50 Year Mortgage



Amanda

Against

Ying

For





Ying's Opening Argument

- 50 year mortgage is just an additional financing option
- Not replacing 30 year, adjustable rates, or any other existing options
- Helps first-time home buyers where affordability is an issue
- Lower monthly payment can shift renters into owners
- Predictable monthly payment and avoid rent increases
- Better cash flow in the short term
- Could increase homeownership





Potential issues with 50 year mortgage

- Individual level
- Societal level





Loan Example

Purchase & Loan Assumptions

- Purchase Price: \$1,700,000
- Down Payment: 20%
- Loan Amount: \$1,360,000
- 30-Year Rate: 6.24%
- 50-Year Rate: 6.74% (0.5% premium assumption)





Loan Example

Monthly Principal & Interest

| Loan Type | Rate | Term | P&I (actual) |
|------------------------------|-------|--------|--------------|
| 30-Year Fixed | 6.24% | 360 mo | \$8,365/mo |
| 50-Year Fixed (same rate) | 6.24% | 600 mo | \$7,402/mo |
| 50-Year Fixed (+0.5%) | 6.74% | 600 mo | \$7,913/mo |

Actual Taxes + Insurance

Property tax (1.18% of \$1.7M):

\$1,673/mo

Insurance (\$4,000/yr):

\$333/mo

Combined Tax & Insurance:

\$2,006/mo



Loan Example

Actual Total Monthly Payment

| Loan Type | Monthly Principal & Interest | Taxes & Insurance | All-In Monthly Payment |
|-----------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| 30-Year @ 6.24% | \$8,365 | \$2,006 | \$10,371 |
| 50-Year @ 6.24% | \$7,402 | \$2,006 | \$9,408 |
| 50-Year @ 6.74% | \$7,913 | \$2,006 | \$9,919 |





Interest Over the Life of the Loan

| Loan Type | Total Interest Paid | |
|-----------------|---------------------|--|
| 30-Year @ 6.24% | \$1.65M | |
| 50-Year @ 6.24% | \$3.48M | |
| 50-Year @ 6.74% | \$3.39M | |





Equity Build Up in 5 Years

| Loan Term | Equity Build | |
|-----------|--------------|--|
| 30-Year | \$90,000 | |
| 50-Year | \$19,000 | |

Far slower wealth-building





Raise Housing Prices

- Buyers using increased monthly affordability to bid higher
- More competition in low-inventory markets like SF

Could worsen already-tight supply/demand issues





Ying's Counterpoint

- SF prices rise historically regardless
- Other factors drive price increases more:
 - a. Tech wealth
 - b.Inflation
 - c.Limited land for development
 - d. Supply constraints
- Mortgage products are just one factor out of many





Behavioral Risk (Amanda's Concern)

- Buyers focus on short-term affordability, not long-term cost
- Similar to subprime crisis behavior
- People may unknowingly take on long-term risk





Other Factors Affecting the Market

- Al Money
- Back to Work Policy
- Supply and Demand





At a higher level

- As a country, we have a debt issue
- Extremely high level of individual credit card debt/personal debt
- Education or behavior change needs to happen
- Risky behaviors can happen today, with or without 50 year mortgage option



Market Crash Scenario

If a downturn hits (example: -25% prices):

- Slow equity growth = more buyers underwater
- Mass underwater loans → macroeconomic risk





Ying's Rebuttal

- Rent builds zero equity
- Underwater valuation is only a problem if selling
- Housing is a long-term utility, not just investment
- Risk depends on buyer expectations + holding period



Shared Ground

Both agree:

- Works only for specific buyer situations
- Should NOT be broadly recommended
- Education + responsible advising is key





When a 50-Year Loan Makes Sense

- Buyer expects future income growth
- Temporary entry tool → sooner refinance
- Used with intent to prepay principal





When It Should Not Be Used

- Buyers stretching budget recklessly
- People planning to keep loan full term
- Buyers relying on appreciation to bail them out





50 Year Mortgage

- Should not be offered as a blanket solution
- Need to understand buyers risk tolerance
- Transparency + individualized financial advice required





Summary

Pros

- Lower monthly payments
- Predictable monthly payment
- Home ownership becomes reachable for some

Cons

- High interest cost
- Slow equity growth
- Upward pressure on price
- High risk in a downturn



Feel Free to Reach Out!



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